# **PRO ECCLESIA**



## A JOURNAL OF CATHOLIC AND EVANGELICAL THEOLOGY

VOL. VIII WINTER 1999 NO. 1

PRO ECCLESIA is a journal of theology published by the Center for Catholic and Evangelical Theology. It seeks to give contemporary expression to the one apostolic faith and its classic traditions, working for and manifesting the church's unity by research, theological construction, and free exchange of opinion. Members of its advisory council represent communities committed to the authority of Holy Scripture, ecumenical dogmatic teaching and the structural continuity of the church, and are themselves dedicated to maintaining and invigorating these commitments. The journal publishes biblical, liturgical, historical and doctrinal articles that promote or illumine its purposes.

EDITORS		FRANK SENN . Immanuel Lutheran Church, Evanston, Illinois
CARL E. BRAATEN Center for Evangelical Theology, Northfield ROBERT W. JENSON Center for	, Minnesota	MARK SWANSON Luther Seminary, St. Paul
Inquiry, I ASSOCIATE EDITORS	Princeton, NJ	THEODORE STYLIANOPOULOS . Holy Cross Greek Orthodox School of Theology
JAMES BUCKLEY . Loyola College	in Maryland	GEOFFREY WAINWRIGHT Duke Divinity School
WILLIAM T. CAVANAUGH V	III ITIUI J IUITU	JARED WICKS Pontificia Universita Gregoriana
PAUL R. HINLICKY Comenius		DAVID WILLIS Princeton Seminary
K. PAUL WESCHE St. Herman	n's Orthodox	J. ROBERT WRIGHT The General Theological Seminary
ROBERT L. WILKEN . University	y of Virginia	DAVID YEAGO Lutheran Theological Southern Seminary
	e, Minnesota	ROBIN DARLING YOUNG Catholic University
BOOK REVIEW EDITOR		BOARD OF THE CENTER
DAVID S. CUNNINGHAMSeab	cal Seminary	CARL E. BRAATEN Executive Director
STAFF		HARLEY C. CARLSON Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minnesota
MARTIN A. CHRISTIANSEN . Mai	11	KARL P. DONFRIED Smith College
		GABRIEL FACKRE Andover Newton Theological School
American Lutheran Pub	tive Director, licity Bureau	ROBERT W. JENSON Associate Director
ADVISORY COUNCIL SUSAN ASHBROOK-HARVEY.	Provin	WILLIAM H. LAZARETH . Bishop Emeritus, Metropolitan New York Synod, ELCA
SUSAN ASHIBKOOK-HARVEI .	University	GEORGE A. LINDBECK . Yale Divinity School
ROBERT BENNE Roane	oke College	CHRISTOPHER R. SEITZ St. Mary's College, Scotland
WALTER BOUMAN . Trinity Luther EUGENE BRAND . Trinity Luther		K. PAUL WESCHE St. Herman's Orthodox Church, Minneapolis
JOHN BRECK . , . St. Vladimin Theologi	r's Orthodox cal Seminary	ROBERT L. WILKEN Chairman University of Virginia
ELLEN CHARRY Princetor	Seminary	Pro Ecclesia, ISSN 1063-8512, A Journal of
	shington, DC	Catholic and Evangelical Theology, is published quarterly (winter, spring, summer, and fall)
AVERY DULLES Fordham		by the Center for Catholic and Evangelical Theology, 5642 Endwood Trail, Northfield, MN
GÜNTHER GASSMANN . Faith and COLIN GUNTON King's Coll	Order, WCC	55057, in cooperation with the American Lutheran
VIGEN GUROIAN . Loyola College		Publicity Bureau, P.O. Box 327, Delhi, NY 13753. Periodicals postage paid at Delhi, New York and
STANLEY HAUERWAS Duke Di	vinity School	additional mailing offices. Subscription rates: (US
GEORGE HUNSINGER Princeto	n Theological	<ul><li>\$) in the United States and Canada: \$28 for one year;</li><li>\$48 for two years. Canadian subscriptions, add \$3 per year;</li><li>overseas subscriptions, add \$5 per year.</li></ul>
ELISABETH KOENIG Theologi	The General cal Seminary	Checks should be made payable to ALPB/PRO ECCLESIA, P.O. Box 327, Delhi, NY 13753. Subscrib-
JOHN McGUCKIN . Union Theologi	New York	ers are requested to direct change of address or other problems to: ALPB, P.O. Box 327, Delhi, NY
	d Public Life	13753; Phone: 607 746-7511. All editorial correspondence should be directed to Dr. Carl E. Braaten or Dr. Robert W. Jenson, Center for Catholic and
MARK NOLL Whea THOMAS ODEN Drev	ton Conege	Evangelical Theology, 5642 Endwood Trail,
WOLFHART PANNENBERG	University of	Northfield, MN 55057; Phone: 507 663-1842 / Fax: 507 645-2756. Send books for review to
WILLIAM C. PLACHER Wa	bash College	David S. Cunningham, Seabury-Western Theological Seminary, 2122 Sheridan Road,
JOHN RODGERS . Episcopal Schoo	0	Evanston, IL 60201. POSTMASTER: Send
MICHAEL ROOT Trinity Luther		address changes to: Pro Ecclesia, P.O. Box 327, Delhi, NY 13753. If you receive a damaged copy,

PRO ECCLESIA, ISSN 1063-8512, A Journal of Catholic and Evangelical Theology, is published quarterly (winter, spring, summer, and fall) by the Center for Catholic and Evangelical Theology, 5642 Endwood Trail, Northfield, MN 55057, in cooperation with the American Lutheran Publicity Bureau, P.O. Box 327, Delhi, NY 13753. Periodicals postage paid at Delhi, New York and additional mailing offices. Subscription rates: (US \$) in the United States and Canada: \$28 for one year; \$48 for two years. Canadian subscriptions, add \$3 per year; overseas subscriptions, add \$5 per year. Checks should be made payable to ALPB/PRO ECCLESIA, P.O. Box 327, Delhi, NY 13753. Subscribers are requested to direct change of address or other problems to: ALPB, P.O. Box 327, Delhi, NY 13753; Phone: 607 746-7511. All editorial correspondence should be directed to Dr. Carl E. Braaten or Dr. Robert W. Jenson, Center for Catholic and Evangelical Theology, 5642 Endwood Trail, Northfield, MN 55057; Phone: 507 663-1842 / Fax: 507 645-2756. Send books for review to David S. Cunningham, Seabury-Western Theological Seminary, 2122 Sheridan Road, Evanston, IL 60201. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to: PRO ECCLESIA, P.O. Box 327, Delhi, NY 13753. If you receive a damaged copy, please contact Donna Roche: 607-746-7511. Printed in the United States of America.

Columbus, OH

DAVID SCOTT . Virginia Theological Seminary

OPINION	
ON RELIGION AND LITURGY David W. Fagerberg	5 5
WHAT HOPE AFTER HOLOCAUST? Paul R. Hinlicky	
ARTICLES	
EPISCOPAL AUTHORITY IN A DIVIDED CHURCH On the Crisis of Anglican Identity Philip Turner	23
A NEW QUESTION IN BAPTIST HISTORY: Seeking a Catholic Spirit Among Early Baptists Philip E. Thompson	51
PRINCIPLES OF CATHOLIC THEOLOGY Avery Dulles, S.J.	73
MARCIONISM, POSTLIBERALISM, AND SOCIAL CR Peter J. Leithart	HRISTIANITY 85
THEOLOGICAL EXEGESIS	
EASTER READINGS	98

### **REVIEW ESSAY**

BARTH BETWEEN McCORMACK AND VON BALTHASAR: A DIALECTIC Bruce McCormack Karl Barth's Critically Realistic Dialectical Theology: Its Genesis and Development 1909-1936	105
REVIEWS	
Geoffrey Wainwright For Our Salvation: Two Approaches to the Work of Christ	110
C. Stephen Evans The Historical Christ and the Jesus of Faith: The Incarnational Narrative as History	113
A lister McGrath A Passion for Truth: The Intellectual Coherence of Evangelicalism	115
Michael Novak  Business As A Calling: Work and the Examined Life	116
Michael Cromartie, ed.  Caesar's Coin Revisited: Christians and the Limits of Government  Reviewed by Daniel E. McFee	117
Frank J. Matera New Testament Ethics: The Legacies of Jesus and Paul Reviewed by Andrew T. Lincoln	118
Peter L'Huillier The Church of the Ancient Councils: The Disciplinary Work of the First Four Ecumenical Councils Reviewed by John J. O'Keefe	120
Susan Hill Lindley "You Have Stept Out of Your Place": A History of Women and Religion in America Reviewed by Sandra Yocum Mize	121
Klaus Schatz, S.J.  Papal Primacy: From its Origins to the Present  Reviewed by Terence L. Nichols	123
INDEX TO VOLUME VII (1998)	126

OPINION	
THE SECULARIZATION OF CHURCH COLLEGES Reflections on James Burtchaell's "The Dying of the Light" William K. Narum	133
THE "JOINT DECLARATION" AND THE VATICAN RESPONSE: Some Continuing Reflections	138
LAMBETH: A COMMENT	143
ARTICLES THE RESURRECTION DEBATE REVISITED Carl E. Braaten	147
LITURGY AND MYSTICISM: The Experience of God in Eastern Orthodox Christianity	159
PLANNING AND LEADING LITURGICAL PRAYER IN AN ECUMENICAL CONTEXT Maxwell E. Johnson	187
DOCTORES ECCLESIAE THE BAPTISM OF JESUS IN CYRIL OF ALEXANDRIA The Re-creation of the Human Race Daniel Keating	201
THEOLOGICAL EXEGESIS Old Testament Lessons for Summer	223

#### **REVIEW ESSAY**

John Milbank The Word Made Strange: Theology, Language, Culture Reviewed by R. R. Reno	231
REVIEWS Fergus Kerr Immortal Longings: Versions of Transcending Humanity Reviewed by James J. Buckley	239
Ellen T. Charry  By the Renewing of Your Minds:  The Pastoral Function of Christian Doctrine  Reviewed by Frederick C. Bauerschmidt	240
Paul D. Molnar  Karl Barth and the Theology of the Lord's Supper:  A Systematic Investigation  Reviewed by George Hunsinger	242
Romanus Cessario  Christian Faith and the Theological Life	244
Bruce J. Malina and Jerome J. Neyrey  Portraits of Paul: An Archaeology of Ancient Personality  Reviewed by Victor Paul Furnish	245
Ben Witherington III, ed.  History, Literature, and Society in the Book of Acts  Reviewed by Markus Müller	247
John C. Cavadini, ed.  Gregory the Great: A Symposium  Reviewed by Angela Russell Christman	248
Oswald Bayer and Alan Suggate, eds.  Worship and Ethics: Lutherans and Anglicans in Dialogue  Reviewed by Timothy F. Sedgwick	249
Stephen C. Barton, ed.  The Family in Theological Perspective  Reviewed by Rodney Clapp	250
George M. Marsden  The Outrageous Idea of Christian Scholarship  Reviewed by David Keck	251

OPINION	
THAT THEY MAY ALL BE ONE: The Gift of Divine Unity and the Future of Ecumenical Relations Ralph N. McMichael, Jr.	261
WHAT ELSE IS ON? Augustine, Pelagius, and <i>The Truman Show</i> Margaret Kim Peterson	268
ARTICLES	
TO THE "UNKNOWN GOD": The Church and Science at the Areopagus Larry S. Chapp	274
JESUS IN THE TRINITY	308
NECESSARIUM ADAE PECCATUM: An Essay on Original Sin Gary A. Anderson	319
DOCTORES ECCLESIAE	
DOCTORES ECCLESIAE  "WHAT DID EZEKIEL SEE?"  Patristic Exegesis of Ezekiel 1 and  Debates about God's Incomprehensibility  Angela Russell Christman	338

### **REVIEWS**

Robert W. Jenson  Systematic Theology, Volume 1: The Triune God  Reviewed by Colin Gunton	364
Gerhard Sauter The Question of Meaning: A Theological and Philosophical Orientation Eschatological Rationality: Theological Issues in Focus Reviewed by Michael A. Dauphinais	365
Terence L. Nichols  That All May Be One: Hierarchy and Participation in the Church  Reviewed by Thomas P. Rausch	368
William M. Thompson  The Struggle for Theology's Soul: Contesting Scripture in Christology  Reviewed by R. Kendall Soulen	369
Basil Studer  The Grace of Christ and the Grace of God in Augustine of Hippo:  Christocentrism or Theocentrism?  Reviewed by Jeremy Driscoll, O.S.B.	370
Paul M. Blowers, ed.  The Bible in Greek Christian Antiquity	372
John Meyendorff <i>Rome, Constantinople, Moscow: Historical and Theological Studies</i>	373
	374
Reviewed by Paul J. Wojda  Michael S. Northcott  The Environment and Christian Ethics	376
Charles L. Campbell  Preaching Jesus: New Directions for Homiletics in Hans Frei's Postliberal Theology  Reviewed by Scott Bader-Saye	378
Rodney Clapp  A Peculiar People: The Church as Culture in a Post-Christian Society  Reviewed by Douglas K. Harink	379

Pro Ecclesia Vol. VIII, No. 4

OPINION IT'S THE EPISCOPACY, STUPID! Carl E. Braaten	389
ARTICLES THE LUTHERAN DILEMMA	391
HANS URS VON BALTHASAR: A Respectful Critique Lawrence D. Goodall	423
THE FREEDOM OF FAITHFULNESS	437
ASSESSING RECENT PRONOUNCEMENTS ON JUSTIFICATION: Evidence from "The Gift of Salvation"	
and the Catholic <i>Catechism</i>	. 459
EVANGELIZING CONSCIENCE Taking on the Mind of Christ	475

387

#### REVIEWS

R. Kendall Soulen	
The God of Israel and Christian Theology	
David Novak  The Election of Israel: The Idea of the Chosen People  Reviewed by Scott Bader-Saye	488
David S. Cunningham <i>These Three Are One: The Practice of Trinitarian Theology</i> Reviewed by William C. Placher	490
John Howard Yoder <i>For the Nations: Essays Public and Evangelical</i> Reviewed by Joseph E. Capizzi	492
Jürgen Moltmann <i>The Coming of God: Christian Eschatology</i>	493
David E. Demson <i>Hans Frei and Karl Barth: Different Ways of Reading Scripture</i> Reviewed by Richard E. Burnett	495
Gerard Loughlin <i>Telling God's Story: Bible, Church and Narrative Theology</i> Reviewed by William T. Cavanaugh	496
Stephen E. Fowl, ed.  The Theological Interpretation of Scripture: Classic and Contemporary Readings Reviewed by Craig S. Farmer	498
Frances M. Young  Biblical Exegesis and the Formation of Christian Culture  Reviewed by Margaret Kim Peterson	499
Donald E. Miller <i>Reinventing American Protestantism: Christianity in the New Millennium</i> Reviewed by Philip D. Kenneson	501
Philip H. Pfatteicher  Liturgical Spirituality  Reviewed by Catherine Pickstock	502
SHORTER NOTICES	
Mark A. McIntosh  Christology from Within: Spirituality and the Incarnation in Hans Urs von Balthasar Reviewed by Geoffrey Wainwright	505
Johann Baptist Metz  A Passion for God: The Mystical-Political Dimension of Christianity  Reviewed by Duncan B. Forrester	506